TRANSATLANTIC SECURITY ISSUES FROM THE COLD WAR TO THE 21st CENTURY

CONFERENCE

THURSDAY 23 APRIL 2009 | FRIDAY 24 APRIL 2009

→ Auditorium Jacques-Freymond, rue de Lausanne 132, 1202 Geneva

Fondation Pierre du Bois pour l'histoire du temps présent

THE GRADUATE INSTITUTE | GENEVA

INSTITUT DE HAUTES ÉTUDES INTERNATIONALES ET DU DÉVELOPPEMENT

GRADUATE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

THURSDAY 23 APRIL 2009

9:00 - 9:30

REGISTRATION | ARRIVAL | COFFEE

| 9:30 - 10:00 |

WELCOME ADDRESSES AND INTRODUCTION

PHILIPPE BURRIN, Director of the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies

IRINA DU BOIS, Pierre du Bois Foundation

JUSSI HANHIMÄKI, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies

| 10:00 - 11:45 | PANEL 1

NATO DURING THE COLD WAR: SUCCESS AND PROBLEMS

CHAIR: WOLFGANG KRIEGER

ANNE DEIGHTON, University of Oxford

→ Three Ministers and the World They Made (Bevin, Acheson and Schuman in 1949)

FRANÇOIS DAVID, University of Paris 4

→ La doctrine des représailles massives et l'impossible défense nucléaire de l'Alliance atlantique: de la directive MC 48 à MC 70 (1954-1959)

LEOPOLDO NUTI, University of Rome 3

→ Negotiating with the Enemy and Having Problems with the Allies: The Impact of the Non-proliferation Treaty on Transatlantic Relations

SAMUEL WELLS, Wilson Center, Washington

→ The Korean War: Miscalculation and Alliance Transformation

| 11:45 – 13:15 | Lunch Break

| 13:15 - 15:00 | PANEL 2

COUNTRY PERSPECTIVES: AN EVOLUTION

CHAIR: THOMAS FISCHER

JENNY RAFLIK, University of Cergy-Pontoise

→ La France de la IV^e République et l'Alliance atlantique: entre fidélité à l'Alliance et revendications nationales

GEORGES-HENRI SOUTOU, University of Paris 4

→ The Fifth Republic and NATO:

Odd-man Out or the Only Country in Step?

BENEDIKT SCHÖNBORN, University of Tampere

→ "To Make the Blocs Dispensable, over Time": Elements of Transcending NATO in Willy Brandt's Political Thinking

DANIEL MÖCKLI, ETH Zurich

→ Neutral Switzerland and Transatlantic Security from the Cold War to the 21st Century

| 15:00 – 15:30 | Coffee Break

15:30 - 17:15 | PANEL 3

CULTURE, IDENTITY AND REPRESENTATION IN TRANSATLANTIC RELATIONS

CHAIR: LEOPOLDO NUTI

TUOMAS FORSBERG, University of Tampere

→ European Anti-Americanism and Its Impacts on Transatlantic Security Cooperation

JÉRÔME GYGAX, Pierre du Bois Foundation

→ Culture stratégique et sécurité: de l'utilisation du *softpower* dans la politique étrangère post 9/11

GUILLAUME DE ROUGE, University of Paris 3

→ European Security Identity since the End of the Cold War

BASIL GERMOND, University of St Andrews

→ Venus Has Learned Geopolitics: The European Union's Frontier and Transatlantic Relations

| 17:15 - 17:45 | Coffee Break

| 17:45 – 18:45 | GUEST SPEAKER

JEAN-JACQUES DE DARDEL, Ambassador of Switzerland to NATO

ightarrow Is the Present Future of Transatlantic Security Already History?

| 18:45 | Cocktail

FRIDAY 24 APRIL 2009

9:00 – 10:30 | PANEL 4

TRANSATLANTIC SECURITY AND OUT-OF-AREA ISSUES

CHAIR: GEORGES-HENRI SOUTOU

ROLAND POPP. ETH Zurich

→ Learning from the Cold War? Changing Approaches to Persian Gulf

BARBARA ZANCHETTA, University of Tampere

→ The United States and the "Loss" of Iran

AXEL MARION, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies

→ Security of the EU Boundaries in the Post-Cold War Era

| 10:30 - 11:00 | Coffee Break

| 11:00 - 12:30 | PANEL 5

TRANSATLANTIC RELATIONS AND INSTITUTIONAL ISSUES

CHAIR: SAMUEL WELLS

HANNA OJANEN, FIIA, Helsinki

→ EU-NATO Relations after the Cold War

WOLFGANG KRIEGER, University of Marburg

→ The Road to Saint-Malo: Germany and EU-NATO Relations after the Cold War

JÉRÔME ELIE, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies

→ The Warsaw Pact, NATO and the End of the Cold War

| 12:30 - 14:00 | Lunch Break

| 14:00 - 15:30 | PANEL 6

TRANSATLANTIC SECURITY AND THE LEGACY OF THE COLD WAR

CHAIR: ANNE DEIGHTON

VLADISLAV ZUBOK, Temple University

→ The Legacy of the Soviet Empire in Russian Foreign Policy

JAMES GOLDGEIER, Elliot School, George Washington University

→ Transatlantic Security and "the New Russian Threat": Is a New Cold War Emerging?

JUSSI HANHIMÄKI, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies

→ The New American Administration and Transatlantic Security: Problems and Prospects

| 15:30 | Concluding Discussion and Cocktail

CONVENORS

 $PROFESSOR\ JUSSI\ HANHIM\"{A}KI,\ \textbf{Graduate\ Institute}$ of International and Development Studies

PROFESSOR GEORGES-HENRI SOUTOU, University of Paris 4

DR BASIL GERMOND, University of St Andrews